UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): August 2, 2022

KADANT INC. (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Commission file number 001-11406

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

52-1762325 (I.R.S. Employer Identificati

One Technology Park Drive

Westford, Massachusetts 01886 (Address of principal executive offices, including z uding zip code)

(978) 776-2000 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425) П

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$.01 par value	KAI	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (\$230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (\$240.12b-2 of this chapter). Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On August 2, 2022, Kadant Inc. (the "Company") announced its financial results for the fiscal quarter ended July 2, 2022. The full text of the press release issued in connection with the announcement is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

On August 3, 2022, the Company will hold a webcast and conference call to discuss its financial results for the fiscal quarter ended July 2, 2022. A copy of the slides that will be presented on the webcast and discussed in the conference call is furnished as Exhibit 99.2 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information in Item 2.02 and Item 7.01 of this Form 8-K (including Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2) shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

The following exhibits relating to Item 2.02 and Item 7.01 shall be deemed to be furnished and not filed.

Exhibit

No. Description of Exhibits

99.1 Press Release issued by the Company on August 2, 2022 announcing its financial results.

99.2 Slides to be presented by the Company on August 3, 2022.

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

KADANT INC.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

KADANT INC.

Date: August 2, 2022

By /s/ Michael J. McKenney Michael J. McKenney Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

KADANT

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PRESS RELEASE

Kadant Reports Second Quarter 2022 Results

WESTFORD, Mass., August 2, 2022 - Kadant Inc. (NYSE: KAI) reported its financial results for the second quarter ended July 2, 2022.

Second Quarter Financial Highlights

- Bookings increased 25% to \$266 million Revenue increased 13% to \$222 million.
- Net income increased 14% to \$26 million. GAAP diluted EPS increased 14% to \$2.24
- Adjusted diluted EPS increased 11% to \$2.24.
- Adjusted EBITDA increased 11% to a record \$46 million and represented 20.7% of revenue.
- Operating cash flow decreased 58% to \$19 million.
- Backlog was a record \$379 million.

Note: Percent changes above are based on comparison to the prior year period. Adjusted diluted EPS, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, and changes in organic revenue are non-GAAP financial measures that exclude certain items as detailed later in this press release under the heading "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures."

Management Commentary

"Our strong performance continued into the second quarter with outstanding bookings and record adjusted EBITDA," said Jeffrey L. Powell, president and chief executive officer of Kadant. "In the second quarter we delivered solid margins and revenue growth of 13 percent led by our Flow Control segment. Our global workforce once again navigated through supply chain constraints and inflationary pressures to deliver remarkable value to our customers. New order activity from both aftermarket parts and capital contributed to a sixth consecutive record quarterly backlog placing us in an excellent position to finish the year strong."

Second Quarter 2022 compared to 2021

Revenue increased 13 percent to \$221.6 million compared to \$195.8 million in 2021. Organic revenue increased eight percent, which excludes a 10 percent increase from acquisitions and a five percent decrease from the unfavorable effect of foreign currency translation. Gross margin was 43.3 percent compared to 43.6 percent in 2021.

GAAP diluted earnings per share (EPS) increased 14 percent to \$2.24 compared to \$1.96 in 2021. Adjusted diluted EPS increased 11 percent to \$2.24 compared to \$2.01 in 2021. Adjusted diluted EPS excludes \$0.05 of acquisition costs in 2021. Net income increased 14 percent to \$26.2 million compared to \$22.9 million in 2021. Adjusted EBITDA increased 11 percent to a record \$46.0 million and represented 20.7 percent of revenue compared to \$41.3 million and 21.1 percent of revenue in the prior year quarter. Operating cash flow decreased 58 percent to \$18.8 million compared to \$44.4 million in 2021 due to an increase in working capital to support shipments in the second half of 2022.

Bookings increased 25 percent to \$265.9 million compared to \$213.2 million in 2021. Organic bookings increased 17 percent, which excludes a 12 percent increase from acquisitions and a four percent decrease from the unfavorable effect of foreign currency translation.

Summary and Outlook

"We are pleased with the exceptionally strong first half of 2022 and our record backlog has us positioned well for the year," Mr. Powell continued. "As we look ahead to the second half of 2022, we continue to see good levels of project activity despite the ongoing macroeconomic challenges. However, we expect industrial demand to moderate as consumer demand slows in response to actions taken by governments and central banks to control inflation.

"We are raising the lower end of our revenue guidance and we now expect revenue of \$890 to \$905 million in 2022, revised from our previous guidance of \$885 to \$905 million. We are maintaining our GAAP diluted EPS guidance of \$10.05 to \$10.25, which includes a \$1.30 gain on the sale of a facility, \$0.04 of acquisition-related costs, and a \$0.01 impairment charge. Excluding these items, we expect adjusted diluted EPS of \$8.80 to \$9.00. The 2022 guidance includes a negative effect from foreign currency translation, lowering revenue guidance by \$45 million and adjusted diluted EPS guidance by \$0.49. For the third quarter of 2022, we expect GAAP diluted EPS of \$1.99 to \$2.09 on revenue of \$211 to \$218 million."

Conference Call

Kadant will hold a webcast with a slide presentation for investors on Wednesday, August 3, 2022, at 11:00 a.m. eastern time to discuss its second quarter performance, as well as future expectations. Please note that there is a new process to access the webcast. To listen to the webcast, go to the "Investors" section of the Company's website at www.kadant.com to access the webcast link. Participants interested in joining the call's live question and answer session are required to register by either visiting https://register.vevent.com/register/18405656178634c5f899467663842fe11 or clicking the Q&A link on our website to receive a dial-in number and unique PIN. It is recommended that you join the call 10 minutes prior to the start of the event. A replay of the webcast presentation will be available on our website through September 2, 2022.

Prior to the call, our earnings release and the slides used in the webcast presentation will be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and will be available at www.sec.gov. After the webcast, Kadant will post its updated general investor presentation incorporating the second quarter results on its website at www.kadant.com under the "Investors" section.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to the financial measures prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), we use certain non-GAAP financial measures, including increases or decreases in revenue excluding the effect of acquisitions and foreign currency translation (organic revenue), adjusted operating income, adjusted net income, adjusted diluted EPS, earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (EBITDA), adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, and free cash flow.

We use organic revenue to understand our trends and to forecast and evaluate our financial performance and compare revenue to prior periods. Revenue in the second quarter of 2022 included \$19.9 million acquisitions and a \$9.1 million unfavorable foreign currency translation effect. Revenue in the first six months of 2022 included \$39.9 million from acquisitions and a \$12.9 million unfavorable foreign currency translation effect. Adjusted operating income, adjusted EBITDA, and adjusted EBITDA margin exclude impairment costs, acquisition costs, amortization expense related to acquired profit in inventory and backlog, and certain gains or losses. Collectively, these items are excluded as they are not indicative of our core operating results and are not comparable to other periods, which have differing levels of incremental costs, expenditures or income, or none at all. Additionally, we use free cash flow in order to provide insight on our ability to generate cash for acquisitions and debt repayments, as well as for other investing and financing activities.

We believe these non-GAAP financial measures, when taken together with the corresponding GAAP financial measures, provide meaningful supplemental information regarding our performance by excluding certain items that may not be indicative of our core business, operating results, or future outlook. We believe that the inclusion of such measures helps investors gain an understanding of our underlying operating performance and future prospects, consistent with how management measures and forecasts our performance, especially when comparing such results to previous periods or forecasts and to the

performance of our competitors. Such measures are also used by us in our financial and operating decision-making and for compensation purposes. We also believe this information is responsive to investors' requests and gives them an additional measure of our performance.

The non-GAAP financial measures included in this press release are not meant to be considered superior to or a substitute for the results of operations prepared in accordance with GAAP. In addition, the non-GAAP financial measures included in this press release have limitations associated with their use as compared to the most directly comparable GAAP measures, in that they may be different from, and therefore not comparable to, similar measures used by other companies.

Second Quarter

Adjusted operating income, adjusted EBITDA, and adjusted EBITDA margin exclude: Pre-tax acquisition costs of \$0.6 million in 2021.

Adjusted net income and adjusted diluted EPS exclude: After-tax acquisition costs of \$0.6 million in 2021.

Free cash flow is calculated as operating cash flow less: • Capital expenditures of \$6.9 million in 2022 and \$2.1 million in 2021.

First Six Months

- Adjusted operating income, adjusted EBITDA, and adjusted EBITDA margin exclude:
 - Pre-tax gain on the sale of a facility of \$20.2 million in 2022.
 - Pre-tax acquisition costs of \$0.1 million in 2022 and \$1.9 million in 2021.
 - Pre-tax indemnification asset reversal of \$0.6 million in 2022. Pre-tax impairment costs of \$0.2 million in 2022.
 - . Pre-tax expense related to amortization of acquired profit in inventory and backlog of \$0.5 million in 2022 and \$0.1 million in 2021.

Adjusted net income and adjusted diluted EPS exclude:

- After-tax gain on the sale of a facility of \$15.1 million (\$20.2 million net of tax of \$5.1 million) in 2022.
- After-tax acquisition costs of \$0.1 million in 2022 and \$1.7 million (\$1.9 million net of tax of \$0.2 million) in 2021. After-tax impairment costs of \$0.1 million (\$0.2 million net of tax of \$0.1 million) in 2022.
- After-tax expense related to amortization of acquired profit in inventory and backlog of \$0.4 million (\$0.5 million net of tax of \$0.1 million) in 2022 and \$0.1 million in 2021.

Free cash flow is calculated as operating cash flow less: • Capital expenditures of \$9.8 million in 2022 and \$4.3 million in 2021.

Reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures are set forth in this press release.

Kadant Reports Second Quarter 2022 Results August 2, 2022 Page 4

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Financial Highlights (unaudited) (In thousands, except per share amounts and percentages)

		Three Mont	ns Ended			Six Mont	hs Ende		
Consolidated Statement of Income		July 2, 2022		July 3, 2021		July 2, 2022		July 3, 2021	
Revenue	\$		\$	195,811	\$	448,129	\$		368.274
Costs and Operating Expenses:	<u></u>						<u> </u>		
Cost of revenue		125,611		110.493		253.880		2	207.241
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		55,319		49.267		114,487			98,698
Research and development expenses		3.251		3,041		6,329			5,898
Gain on sale and other expense, net (b)		_		_		(20,008)			_
		184,181		162,801		354,688	-	3	311,837
Operating Income		37,468		33.010		93,441			56,437
Interest Income		277		56		379			121
Interest Expense		(1,366)		(1,066)		(2,600)			(2,177
Other Expense, Net		(19)		(24)		(41)			(48
Income Before Provision for Income Taxes		36,360		31.976		91.179			54.333
Provision for Income Taxes		9,951		8,949		23,329			14,510
Net Income		26,409		23.027		67.850			39.823
Net Income Attributable to Noncontrolling Interest		(239)		(163)		(488)			(398
Ŭ	\$		\$	22,864	\$	67,362	\$		39,425
Net Income Attributable to Kadant	ې	20,170	ф Ф	22,004	э	07,302	þ		39,425
Earnings per Share Attributable to Kadant:									
Basic	\$	2.24	\$	1.97	\$	5.78	\$		3.41
Diluted	\$	2.24	\$	1.96	\$	5.77	\$		3.39
Weighted Average Shares:									
Basic		11,660		11,579		11,645			11,566
Diluted		11,689		11,650		11.672			11,631
Diluteu		11,000		11,000		11,012			11,001
		Three Mor	nths Ended			Three Mor	ths End	ed	
Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EDS (c)		July 2,	nths Ended	July 2,		July 3,	ths End	July 3,	
Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a)		July 2, 2022		2022	<u> </u>	July 3, 2021			1.06
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported	\$	July 2,			\$	July 3, 2021	ths End	July 3,	1.96
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax:	\$	July 2, 2022		2022	\$	July 3, 2021 22,864		July 3,	
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs	\$	July 2, 2022		2022	\$	July 3, 2021 22,864 557		July 3,	1.96 0.05
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs Acquired Profit in Inventory and Backlog Amortization (c,d)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	July 2, 2022 26,170 —	\$	2022 2.24 — —		July 3, 2021 22,864 557 21	\$	July 3,	0.05
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs	\$ 	July 2, 2022	\$	2022	\$	July 3, 2021 22,864 557	\$	July 3,	
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs Acquired Profit in Inventory and Backlog Amortization (c,d)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	July 2, 2022 26,170 — 26,170 26,170	\$	2022 2.24 — —		July 3, 2021 22,864 557 21 23,442	\$	July 3, 2021	0.05
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs Acquired Profit in Inventory and Backlog Amortization (c,d)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	July 2, 2022 26,170 26,170 Six Mon	\$	2022 ⁻ 2.24 2.24 2.24		July 3, 2021 22,864 557 21 23,442 Six Mon	\$	July 3, 2021	0.05
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs Acquired Profit in Inventory and Backlog Amortization (c,d) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	July 2, 2022 26,170 — 26,170 26,170	\$	2022 2.24 — —		July 3, 2021 22,864 557 21 23,442	\$	July 3, 2021	0.05
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs Acquired Profit in Inventory and Backlog Amortization (c,d) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	July 2, 2022 26,170 	\$ \$ ths Ended	2022 2.24 — 2.24 July 2,	\$	July 3, 2021 22,864 557 21 23,442 Six Mon July 3,	\$ \$ ths Ende	July 3, 2021	0.05
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs Acquired Profit in Inventory and Backlog Amortization (c,d) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a)	<u>\$</u>	July 2, 2022 26,170 	\$ \$ ths Ended	2022 2.24 — 2.24 July 2, 2022	\$	July 3, 2021 22,864 557 21 23,442 Six Mon July 3, 2021	\$ \$ ths Ende	July 3, 2021	0.05
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs Acquired Profit in Inventory and Backlog Amortization (c,d) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a) Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported	<u>\$</u>	July 2, 2022 26,170 	\$ \$ ths Ended	2022 2.24 — 2.24 July 2, 2022	\$	July 3, 2021 22,864 557 21 23,442 Six Mon July 3, 2021	\$ \$ ths Ende	July 3, 2021	0.05
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs Acquired Profit in Inventory and Backlog Amortization (c,d) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a) Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax:	<u>\$</u>	July 2, 2022 26,170 26,170 26,170 Six Mon July 2, 2022 67,362	\$ \$ ths Ended	2022 2.24 2.24 July 2, 2022 5.77	\$	July 3, 2021 22,864 557 21 23,442 Six Mon July 3, 2021 39,425	\$ \$ ths Ende	July 3, 2021	0.05
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs Acquired Profit in Inventory and Backlog Amortization (c,d) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a) Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Gain on Sale (b)	<u>\$</u>	July 2, 2022 26,170 	\$ \$ ths Ended	2022 2.24 2.24 July 2, 2022 5.77 (1.30	\$	July 3, 2021 22,864 557 21 23,442 Six Mon July 3, 2021 39,425	\$ \$ ths Ende	July 3, 2021	0.05 2.01
Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Acquisition Costs Acquired Profit in Inventory and Backlog Amortization (c,d) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a) Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted EPS (a) Net Income and Diluted EPS Attributable to Kadant, as Reported Adjustments for the Following, Net of Tax: Gain on Sale (b) Acquisition Costs	<u>\$</u>	July 2, 2022 26,170 	\$ \$ ths Ended	2022 2.24 2.24 July 2, 2022 5.77 (1.30 0.01	\$	July 3, 2021 22,864 557 21 23,442 Six Mon July 3, 2021 39,425 	\$ \$ ths Ende	July 3, 2021	0.05 2.01 3.39 0.15

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			nths Ended	h. 0			la a	- Evelvelie -
Revenue by Segment		July 2, 2022		ly 3,)21		Increase	Increas Acquisitior	e Excluding is and FX (a,e)
Flow Control	\$	85,220	\$	70,762	\$	14,458	\$	5,4
Industrial Processing		84,402		82,681		1,721		5,2
Material Handling		52,027		42,368		9,659		4,3
	\$	221,649	\$	195,811	\$	25,838	\$	14,9
Percentage of Parts and Consumables Revenue		66%		64%				
			hs Ended					
		July 2, 2022		ly 3,)21		Increase		e Excluding is and FX (a,e)
Flow Control	\$	171,046	\$	134,516	\$	36.530	\$	16,6
Industrial Processing	φ	177,487	φ	151,835	φ	25,652	φ	30,4
Material Handling		99,596		81,923		17,673		5,7
	\$	448,129	\$	368,274	\$	79,855	\$	52,8
Percentage of Parts and Consumables Revenue		65%		66%				
		0070		0070				
			nths Ended	ly 3			Increase	e Excluding
Bookings by Segment		July 2, 2022	20	ly 3, 021		Increase	Acquisitio	ins and FX (e)
Flow Control	\$	97,347	\$	71,819	\$	25,528	\$	15,1
Industrial Processing		109,883		101,899		7,984		11,9
Material Handling		58,675		39,447		19,228		9,6
	\$	265,905	\$	213,165	\$	52,740	\$	36,7
Percentage of Parts and Consumables Bookings		59%		60%				
		Six Mont	hs Ended					
		July 2, 2022	Jul 20	ly 3, 021		Increase	Increas Acquisitic	e Excluding ons and FX (e)
Flow Control	\$	197,458	\$	147,818	\$	49,640	\$	28,5
Industrial Processing		216,227		188,505		27,722		33,0
Material Handling		118,315		81,331		36,984		19,0
	\$	532,000	\$	417,654	\$	114,346	\$	80,7
Percentage of Parts and Consumables Bookings		59%		62%				
			nths Ended	lv 3			ths Ended	ulv 3
Business Segment Information		July 2, 2022	20	ly 3, 021		July 2, 2022	J	uly 3, 2021
Gross Margin:								
Flow Control		52.8%		52.8%		52.6%		53.
Industrial Processing		38.4%		40.1%		38.5%		40.
Material Handling		35.9%		34.9%		36.1%	_	34.
		43.3%		43.6%		43.3%		43.

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	Three Mor	ths Ended			Six Month	ns Ended	
	July 2, 2022	,	July 3, 2021		July 2, 2022	Ju	y 3,)21
Business Segment Information (continued)	2022		2021		2022	20)21
Operating Income:	\$ 22,707	\$	19,324	\$	44,432	\$	34,770
Flow Control Industrial Processing (i)	\$ 15,285	ې ۵	19,324	ф Ф	44,432 53,444	ф.	28,354
Material Handling (i)	8,701		5,281		53,444 14,545		20,354 9,450
Corporate (i)	(9,225)		(8,843)		(18,980)		(16,137
Corporate (I)	\$ 37,468	\$	33,010	\$		\$	56,437
		-		-			
Adjusted Operating Income (a,f):	 	_		_			
Flow Control	\$ 22,707	\$	19,563	\$		\$	36,006
Industrial Processing	15,285		17,301		34,011		28,494
Material Handling	8,701		5,619		15,262		10,062
Corporate	 (9,225)		(8,843)		(18,980)		(16,137
	\$ 37,468	\$	33,640	\$	74,569	\$	58,42
Capital Expenditures:							
Flow Control	\$ 1,031	\$	368	\$	1,556	\$	702
Industrial Processing (h)	5,073		1,191		7,025		2,99
Material Handling	843		495		1,227		616
Corporate	_		5		7		
	\$ 6,947	\$	2,059	\$		\$	4,318
	Three Mor	ths Ended			Six Month	ns Ended	
Cash Flow and Other Data	July 2, 2022		July 3, 2021		July 2, 2022	Ju 2	y 3,)21
Operating Cash Flow	\$ 18,797		44,386			\$	63,478
Less: Capital Expenditures (h)	(6,947)		(2,059)		(9,815)		(4,318
Free Cash Flow (a)	\$ 11,850	\$	42,327	\$	32,750	\$	59,160
Depreciation and Amortization Expense	\$ 8,486	\$	7,716	\$	17,931	\$	15,402
Balance Sheet Data					July 2, 2022	Janı 20	ary 1,)22
Assets					-		
Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash							
				\$	78,026	\$	94,161
Accounts Receivable, net				\$	78,026 124,704	\$	
				\$	124,704	\$	117,209
Accounts Receivable, net Inventories Contract Assets				\$	124,704 156,426	\$	117,209 134,356
Inventories Contract Assets				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861	\$	117,209 134,356 8,626
Inventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919	\$	117,209 134,356 8,626 107,989
nventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net ntangible Assets				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919 183,317	\$	117,20 134,35 8,62 107,98 199,34
Inventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net Intangible Assets Goodwill				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919	\$	117,209 134,356 8,626 107,989 199,343 396,885
Inventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net Intangible Assets Goodwill Other Assets				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919 183,317 384,109 79,641	\$	117,209 134,356 8,620 107,989 199,343 396,887 73,64
Inventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net Intangible Assets Goodwill Other Assets Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919 183,317 384,109 79,641 1,124,003	<u>\$</u>	117,209 134,356 8,626 107,989 199,343 396,887 73,64 1,132,212
Inventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net Intangible Assets Goodwill Other Assets Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Accounts Payable					124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919 183,317 384,109 79,641 1,124,003 55,924		117,203 134,356 8,624 107,984 396,885 73,64 1,132,212 59,250
Inventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net Intrangible Assets Goodwill Other Assets Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Accounts Payable Debt Obligations				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919 183,317 384,109 79,641 1,124,003 55,924 223,817	<u>\$</u>	117,20 134,350 8,624 107,98 199,34 73,64 1,132,21 59,25 264,59
Inventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net Intangible Assets Goodwill Other Assets Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Accounts Payable Debt Obligations Other Borrowings				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919 183,317 384,109 79,641 1,124,003 55,924 223,817 4,495	<u>\$</u>	117,209 134,356 8,620 107,989 199,343 396,887 73,641 1,132,212 59,250 264,597 4,917
Inventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net Intangible Assets Goodwill Other Assets Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Accounts Payable Debt Obligations Other Borrowings Other Liabilities				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919 183,317 384,109 79,641 1,124,003 55,924 223,817 4,495 233,603	<u>\$</u>	117,200 134,356 8,620 107,982 199,343 396,883 73,644 1,132,212 59,250 264,597 4,911 237,832
Inventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net Intangible Assets Goodwill Other Assets Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Accounts Payable Debt Obligations Other Borrowings Other Liabilities Total Liabilities				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919 183,317 384,109 79,641 1,124,003 55,924 223,817 4,495 233,603 517,839	<u>\$</u>	117,209 134,356 8,620 107,988 199,343 396,881 73,641 1,132,212 59,250 264,597 4,911 237,832
Inventories Contract Assets Property, Plant, and Equipment, net Intangible Assets Goodwill Other Assets Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Accounts Payable Debt Obligations Other Borrowings Other Liabilities				\$	124,704 156,426 11,861 105,919 183,317 384,109 79,641 1,124,003 55,924 223,817 4,495 233,603	<u>\$</u>	117,209

Kadant Reports Second Quarter 2022 Results August 2, 2022 Page 7

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		Three Mo	onths End	ed		Six Mo	nths Ende	d
usted Operating Income and Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation (a)		July 2, 2022		July 3, 2021		July 2, 2022		July 3, 2021
nsolidated		LULL		2021		LOLL		2021
Net Income Attributable to Kadant	\$	26,170	\$	22,864	\$	67,362	\$	39,4
Net Income Attributable to Noncontrolling Interest		239		163		488		3
Provision for Income Taxes		9,951		8,949		23,329		14,5
Interest Expense, Net		1,089		1,010		2,221		2,0
Other Expense, Net		19		24		41		
Operating Income		37,468		33,010		93,441		56,4
Gain on Sale (b)		_		-		(20,190)		
Acquisition Costs		_		603		76		1,9
Indemnification Asset Reversal (g)		_		_		575		
Impairment Costs		_		_		182		
Acquired Backlog Amortization (c)		_		27		703		
Acquired Profit in Inventory Amortization (d)		_		-		(218)		
Adjusted Operating Income (a)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	37,468		33,640		74,569		58,4
Depreciation and Amortization		8,486		7,689		17,228		15,3
Adjusted EBITDA (a)	\$	45,954	\$	41,329	\$	91,797	\$	73,7
Adjusted EBITDA Margin (a,j)		20.7%		21.1%		20.5%		20
w Control								
Operating Income	S	22,707	\$	19,324	\$	44,432	\$	34,7
Acquisition Costs	Ŷ		Ŷ	239	Ŷ	62	Ŷ	1,2
Acquired Profit in Inventory Amortization (d)		_				(218)		• ,-
Adjusted Operating Income (a)		22.707		19.563		44.276		36.0
Depreciation and Amortization		2,297		1,568		4,644		3,1
Adjusted EBITDA (a)	\$	25,004	\$	21,131	\$	48,920	\$	39,1
Adjusted EBITDA Margin (a,j)	<u> </u>	29.3%	<u> </u>	29.9%	<u>+</u>	28.6%	<u> </u>	29
ustrial Processing								
Operating Income (i)	\$	15,285	\$	17,248	\$	53,444	\$	28,3
Gain on Sale (b)		—		-		(20,190)		
Indemnification Asset Reversal (g)		-		-		575		
Impairment Costs		_		-		182		
Acquisition Costs		-		53		-		
Acquired Backlog Amortization (c)		_		_				
Adjusted Operating Income (a)		15,285		17,301		34,011		28,4
Depreciation and Amortization		3,080		3,403		6,354		6,7
Adjusted EBITDA (a)	\$	18,365	\$	20,704	\$	40,365	\$	35,2
Adjusted EBITDA Margin (a,j)		21.8%		25.0%		22.7%		23
terial Handling								
Operating Income (i)	\$	8.701	\$	5.281	\$	14.545	\$	9.4
Acquisition Costs				311	- i -	14		
Acquired Backlog Amortization (c)		_		27		703		
Adjusted Operating Income (a)		8,701		5,619		15,262		10,
Depreciation and Amortization		3,083		2,682		6,179		5,
Adjusted EBITDA (a)	\$	11,784	\$	8,301	\$	21,441	\$	15,
Adjusted EBITDA Margin (a,j)	÷	22.6%		19.6%		21,441	<u> </u>	18

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			Three Months E	inded	Six Mo	onths Ended	
Adjusted Operating Income and Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation (continued) (a)		July 2, 2022		July 3, 2021	July 2, 2022	July 3, 2021	
Corpora	te						
	Operating Loss (i)	\$	(9,225) \$	(8,843)	\$ (18,980)) \$	(16,137)
	Depreciation and Amortization		26	36	51		66
	EBITDA (a)	\$	(9,199) \$	(8,807)	\$ (18,929)) \$	(16,071)
(a)	Represents a non-GAAP financial measure.						
(b)	Includes a \$20.2 million gain on the sale of a Chinese facility in our Industrial Processi	ng segment pursuant	to a relocation plan.				
(C)	Represents intangible amortization expense associated with acquired backlog.						
(d)	Represents income within the cost of revenue associated with amortization of acquired	d profit in inventory.					
(e)	Represents the increase (decrease) resulting from the exclusion of acquisitions and free compared to the U.S. dollar amount reported in the prior period.	om the conversion of	current period amounts re	ported in local currencies in	nto U.S. dollars at the exchang	e rate of the prior period	1
(f)	See reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure under "Ad	justed Operating Inco	me and Adjusted EBITDA	Reconciliation."			
(g)	Represents an indemnification asset reversal related to the release of tax reserves as	sociated with uncertain	n tax positions.				
(h)	Includes \$3.1 million and \$3.2 million in the three and six months ended July 2, 2022,	respectively, related to	the construction of a new	w manufacturing facility in C	China.		
(i)	Operating income by segment has been recast in the first six months of 2021 to includ previously included in Corporate.	e acquisition costs of	\$0.5 million and \$0.1 milli	ion in our Material Handling	and Industrial Processing seg	ments, respectively, which	ch were
(j)	Calculated as adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue in each period.						

About Kadant

Kadant Inc. is a global supplier of technologies and engineered systems that drive Sustainable Industrial Processing. The Company's products and services play an integral role in enhancing efficiency, optimizing energy utilization, and maximizing productivity in process industries. Kadant is based in Westford, Massachusetts, with approximately 3,000 employees in 20 countries worldwide. For more information, visit www.kadant.com.

Safe Harbor Statement The following constitutes a "Safe Harbor" statement under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995: This press release contains forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties, including forward-looking statements about our future financial and operating performance, demand for our products, and economic and industry outlook. These forward-looking statements represent our expectations as of the date of this press release. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. These forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause our actual results to differ materially from these forward-looking statements as a result of various important factors, including those set forth under the heading "Risk Factors" in Kadant's annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 1, 2022 and subsequent filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These include risks and uncertainties relating to adverse changes in global and local economic conditions; the variability and difficulty in accurately predicting revenues from large capital equipment and systems projects; health epidemics; our acquisition strategy; levels of residential construction activity; reductions by our wood processing customers of their capital spending or production of oriented strand board; changes to the global timber supply; development and use of digital media; cyclical economic conditions affecting the global mining industry; demand for coal, including economic and environmental risks associated with coal; failure of our information systems or breaches of data security and cybertheft; implementation of our internal growth strategy; supply chain constraints, inflationary pressure, price increases and shortages in raw materials;

competition; changes in our tax provision or exposure to additional tax liabilities; our ability to successfully manage our manufacturing operations; disruption in production; future restructurings; loss of key personnel and effective succession planning; protection of intellectual property; climate change; adequacy of our insurance coverage; global operations; policies of the Chinese government; the variability and uncertainties in sales of capital equipment in China; currency fluctuations; economic conditions and regulatory changes caused by the United Kingdom's exit from the European Union; changes to government regulations and policies around the world; compliance with government regulations and policies and compliance with laws; environmental laws and regulations; environmental, health and safety laws and regulations impacting the mining industry; our debt obligations; restrictions in our credit agreement and note purchase agreement; substitution of an alternative index for LIBOR; soundness of financial institutions; fluctuations in our share price; and anti-takeover provisions.

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Second Quarter 2022 Business Review

August 3, 2022

Forward-Looking Statements

The following constitutes a "Safe Harbor" statement under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995: This presentation contains forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties, including forward-looking statements as of August 2, 2022. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements are stressen to ure expectations as of August 2, 2022. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements are a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. These forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause our actual results to differ materially from these forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties relating to adverse changes in global and local economic conditions; the variability and difficulty in accurately predicting revenues from large capital equipment and systems projects; health epidemics; changes to the global timber supply; development and use of digital media: cyclical economic conditions affecting the global mining industry, demand for coal, including economic and environmental risks associated with coal; failure of our information systems or breaches of ata security and cybertheft; implementation of our internal growth strategy; supply development and supplicitor in raw materials; competition; changes in our tax provision or exposure to additional tax liabilities; our ability to successfully manage our manufacturing operations; disruption in production; future restructurings; loss of key personnel and effective succession planning; protection of intellectual property; climate change; adequay of our insurance coverage; global operations; policies of the Chinese government; the variability and uncertainties in alles of capital equipment in adjustry; our additions and policies and compliance with laws; environmental laws and regulations and policies and compliance with laws; environmental laws and regulations in adjustry can

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Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to the financial measures prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), we use certain non-GAAP financial measures, including increases or decreases in revenue excluding the effect of acquisitions and foreign currency translation (organic revenue), adjusted diluted EPS (earnings per share), adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (adjusted EBITDA), adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted operating income, and free cash flow.

Specific non-GAAP financial measures have been marked with an * (asterisk) within this presentation. A reconciliation of those numbers to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures is shown in the Appendix and in our second quarter 2022 earnings press release issued August 2, 2022, which is available in the Investors section of our website at investor.kadant.com under the heading News Releases.

We believe these non-GAAP financial measures, when taken together with the corresponding GAAP financial measures, provide meaningful supplemental information regarding our performance by excluding certain items that may not be indicative of our core business, operating results, or future outlook. We believe the inclusion of such measures helps investors gain an understanding of our underlying operating performance and future prospects, consistent with how management measures and forecasts our performance, especially when comparing such results to previous periods or forecasts and to the performance of our competitors. Such measures are also used by us in our financial and operating decisionmaking and for compensation purposes. We also believe this information is responsive to investors' requests and gives them an additional measure of our performance.

The non-GAAP financial measures included in this presentation are not meant to be considered superior to or a substitute for the results of operations prepared in accordance with GAAP. In addition, the non-GAAP financial measures included in this presentation have limitations associated with their use as compared to the most directly comparable GAAP measures, in that they may be different from, and therefore not comparable to, similar measures used by other companies.

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BUSINESS REVIEW Jeffrey L. Powell, President & CEO

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Q2 2022 Performance

(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)			
	Q2 22	Q2 21	Change
Revenue	\$221.6	\$195.8	+13.2%
Net Income	\$26.2	\$22.9	+14.5%
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$46.0	\$41.3	+11.2%
Adjusted EBITDA Margin*	20.7%	21.1%	-40 bps
Diluted EPS	\$2.24	\$1.96	+14.3%
Adjusted Diluted EPS*	\$2.24	\$2.01	+11.4%
Operating Cash Flow	\$18.8	\$44.4	-57.7%
Bookings	\$265.9	\$213.2	+24.7%

	HIGHLIGHTS
•	Demand remained strong in the second quarter following a record first quarter bookings
•	Aftermarket parts were up 17% and represented 66% of total Q2 revenue
•	Strong operating performance led to record adjusted EBITDA*

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Flow Control

\$ in millions		Q2 22	Q2 21	Change
Revenue		\$85.2	\$70.8	+20.4%
Bookings Adjusted EBITDA*		\$97.3	\$71.8	+35.5%
		\$25.0	\$21.1	+18.3%
Adjusted EBITDA	Margin*	29.3%	29.9%	-60 bps
			\$100.1	\$97.3
\$71.8	\$76.7	\$83.7		<i>951.</i> 5
\$71.8	\$76.7	\$83.7	1Q22	2022

HIGHLIGHTS

- Strong aftermarket demand and capital project activity
- High energy prices and CO₂ reduction targets in Europe are driving capital project activity in the region
- Strong adjusted EBITDA* performance continued in the second quarter
- Supply chain constraints continue to present challenges

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Industrial Processing



• Strong end-market demand drove bookings for both parts and capital

- Aftermarket parts revenue represented 65% of total Q2 revenue
- High level of project activity continued through the second quarter
- Record backlog positions us well for strong performance in 2022

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Material Handling

		Q2 22	Q2 21	Change
Revenue		\$52.0	\$42.4	+22.8%
Bookings Adjusted EBITDA*		\$58.7	\$39.4	+48.7%
		\$11.8	\$8.3	+42.0%
Adjusted EBITDA	Margin*	22.6%	19.6%	+300 bps
(\$ in millions)		BOOKINGS		
£20.4	\$49.1	\$52.2	\$59.6	\$58.7
\$39.4				

HIGHLIGHTS

- Demand was exceptionally strong for our bulk material handling equipment
- Business activity remains healthy with organic bookings up 24%
- Recent acquisition and improved operating leverage led to record adjusted EBITDA margin*

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Business Outlook

- Demand expected to remain solid but softening as macroeconomic headwinds strengthen
- Record backlog has us well positioned for the remainder of the year
- Expecting to generate record earnings in fiscal 2022



FINANCIAL REVIEW

Michael J. McKenney, EVP & CFO

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Q2 2022 Financial Performance

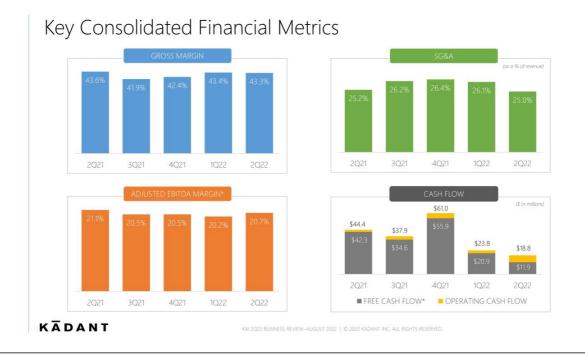
HIGHLIGHT

- Adjusted EBITDA margin* of 20.7%
- Operating cash flow of \$18.8 million
- Free cash flow* of \$11.9 million
- Net debt of \$150 million; leverage ratio¹ of 1.05

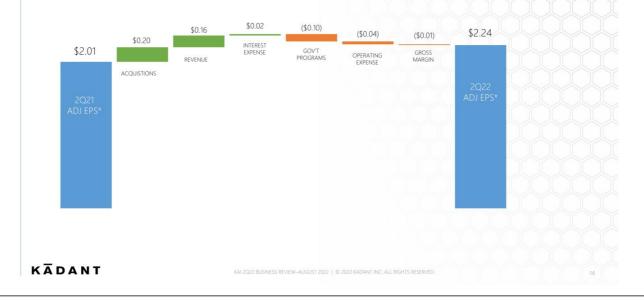
	Q2 22	Q2 21
Gross Margin	43.3%	43.6%
SG&A % of Revenue	25.0%	25.2%
Operating Income	\$37.5	\$33.0
Net Income	\$26.2	\$22.9
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$46.0	\$41.3
Diluted EPS	\$2.24	\$1.96
Adjusted Diluted EPS*	\$2.24	\$2.01

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Key Liquidity Metrics

	Q2 22	Q1 22	Q2 21
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	\$78.0	\$89.0	\$158.1
Debt	\$223.8	\$243.4	\$268.7
Lease obligations	\$4.5	\$4.5	\$5.0
Net Debt	\$150.3	\$158.9	\$115.6
Leverage ratio ¹	1.05	1.16	1.71
Working capital % LTM revenue ²	12.4%	10.8%	12.7%
Cash conversion days ³	123	104	109

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Guidance

- FY 2022 GAAP diluted EPS of \$10.05 to \$10.25
- FY 2022 adjusted diluted EPS* of \$8.80 to \$9.00
- FY 2022 revenue of \$890 to \$905 million
- Q3 2022 GAAP diluted EPS of \$1.99 to \$2.09
- Q3 2022 revenue of \$211 to \$218 million

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Questions & Answers

To participate in the live Q&A session, please go to investor.kadant.com and click on the Q&A session link to receive a dial-in number and unique PIN.

Please mute the audio on your computer.

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August 3, 2022



APPENDIX

Second Quarter 2022 Business Review

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Revenue by Customer Location

\$ in thousands	Q2 22	Q2 21	Change	Change Excl. Acquisitions and FX*
North America	\$123,964	\$106,767	\$17,197	9,352
Europe	52,249	55,827	(3,578)	(5,082)
Asia	30,851	24,729	6,122	4,877
Rest of World	14,585	8,488	6,097	5,788
TOTAL	\$221,649	\$195,811	\$25,838	\$14,989

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Adjusted Diluted EPS Reconciliation

Adjusted diluted EPS (earnings per share) is a non-GAAP financial measure.

	Q2 22	Q2 21
Diluted EPS, as reported	\$2.24	\$1.96
Acquisition Costs, Net of Tax	-	0.05
Adjusted Diluted EPS*	\$2.24	\$2.01

Free Cash Flow Reconciliation

Free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure.

\$ in thousands	Q2 22	Q2 21
Operating Cash Flow	\$18,797	\$44,386
Less Capital Expenditures	6,947	2,059
Free Cash Flow*	\$11,850	\$42,327

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Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

Adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin are non-GAAP financial measures. Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated by dividing adjusted EBITDA in a given period by revenue in the same period.

	Q2 22	Q2 21	
Net Income Attributable to Kadant	\$26,170	\$22,864	
Net Income Attributable to Noncontrolling Interest	239	163	
Provision for Income Taxes	9,951	8,949	
Interest Expense, Net	1,089	1,010	
Other Expense, Net	19	24	
Acquisition Costs	-	603	
Acquired Backlog Amortization	-	27	
Depreciation and Amortization	8,486	7,689	
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$45,954	\$41,329	
Adjusted EBITDA Margin*	20.7%	21.1%	

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Notes

PRESENTATION NOTES

- All references to EPS (earnings per share) are to our EPS as calculated on a diluted basis.
 Percent change in slides 6-9 is calculated using actual numbers reported in our press release dated August 2, 2022.

FOOTNOTES

- Leverage ratio is calculated by dividing total debt by EBITDA. For purposes of this calculation, EBITDA is calculated by adding or subtracting certain items from Adjusted EBITDA, as required by our amended and restated credit facility ("Credit Facility"). Our Credit Facility defines total debt as debt less worldwide cash of up to \$30 million.
 Working capital is defined as current assets less current liabilities, excluding cash and debt. LTM is defined as last 12 months.
 Cash conversion days is based on days in receivables plus days in inventory less days in accounts payable.

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